

# MSc projects in LHCb

## Exciting states of $D_s$ mesons

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# Who am I?

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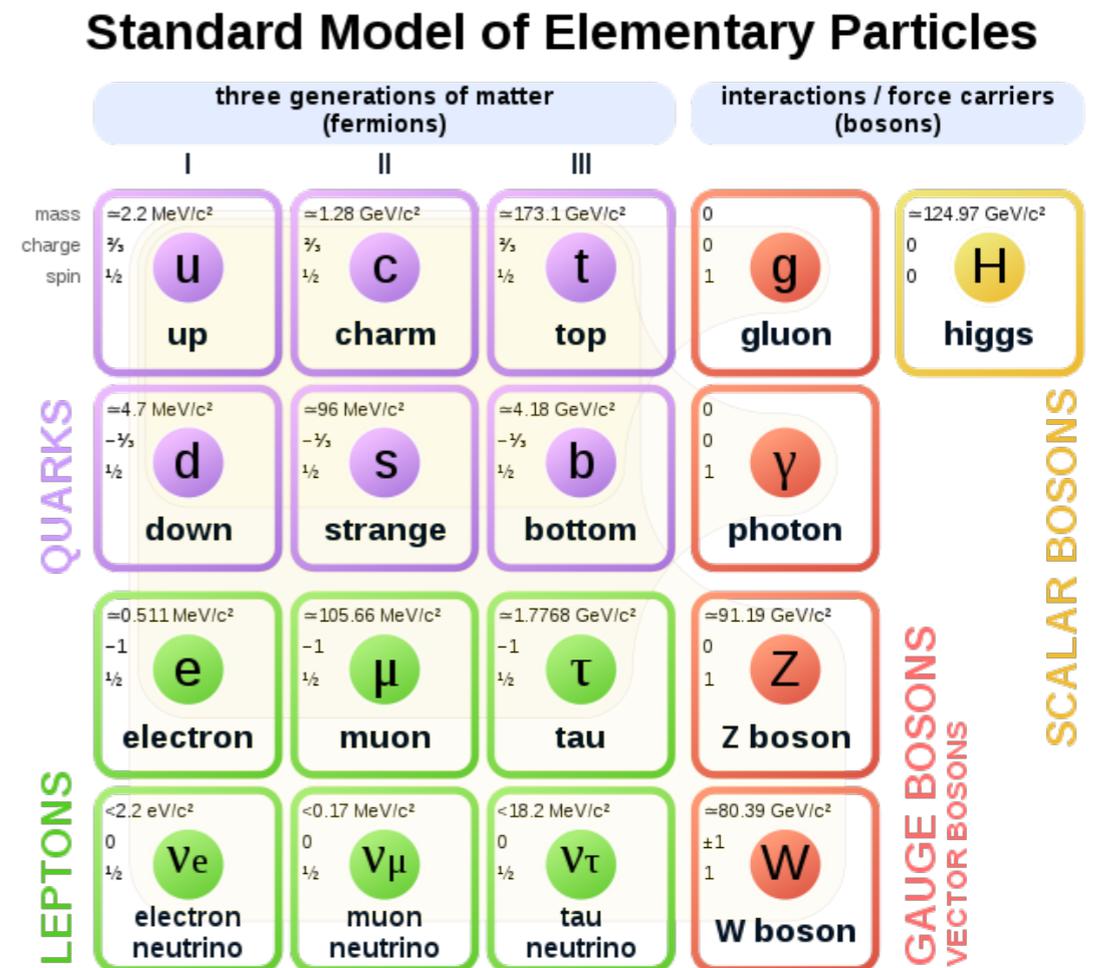


- BSc from UCR, Middelburg
  - MSc at UvA/Nikhef
  - PhD in Manchester
  - PostDoc in Frascati
  - PostDoc at VU/Nikhef (Veni)
- mainly LHCb data analysis
- also software development and data quality monitoring

# Lepton flavour universality

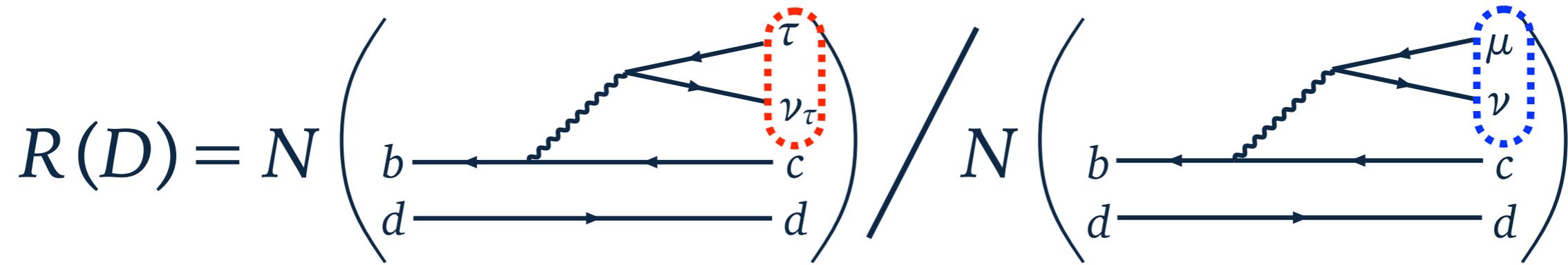
In the SM there are three families of fermions:

- same gauge charge assignments  
→ same coupling (**universality**)
- only difference from the Yukawa couplings with the Higgs field, resulting in **CKM** and **PMNS** matrices and **different masses**
- measure lepton universality in **ratios**: CKM elements cancel, and only difference is in **lepton mass**

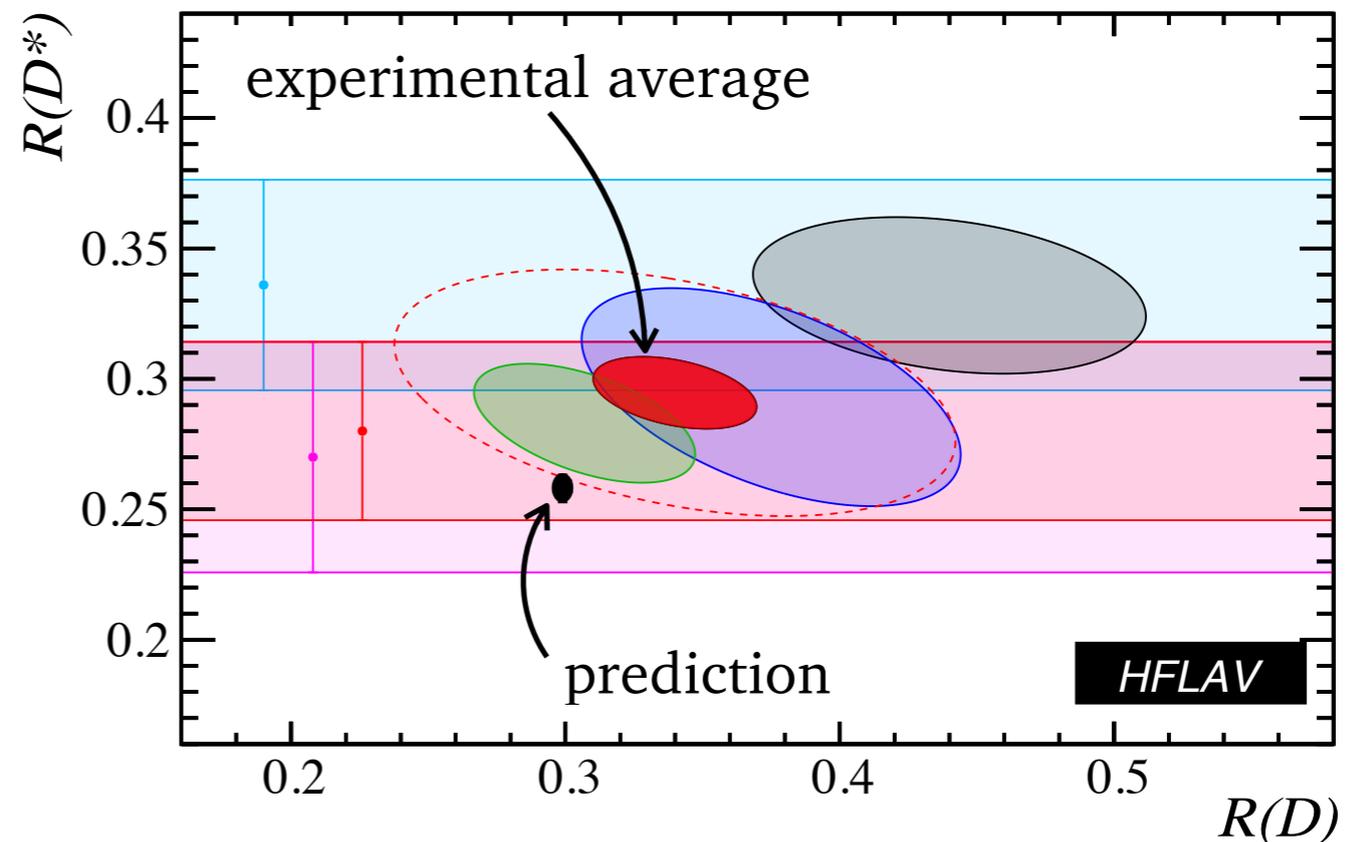


# Overview $R(D)$

$$\mathcal{R}(D^*) = \frac{\overline{B}^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} \tau^- \bar{\nu}_\tau}{\overline{B}^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu}$$



- $R(D) \neq 1$ , because  $m_\tau \neq m_\mu$
- Tree-level processes are sensitive to new physics.
- Predictions are theoretically clean.
- 3-4 $\sigma$  tension with the SM for  $R(D)$ - $R(D^*)$ .

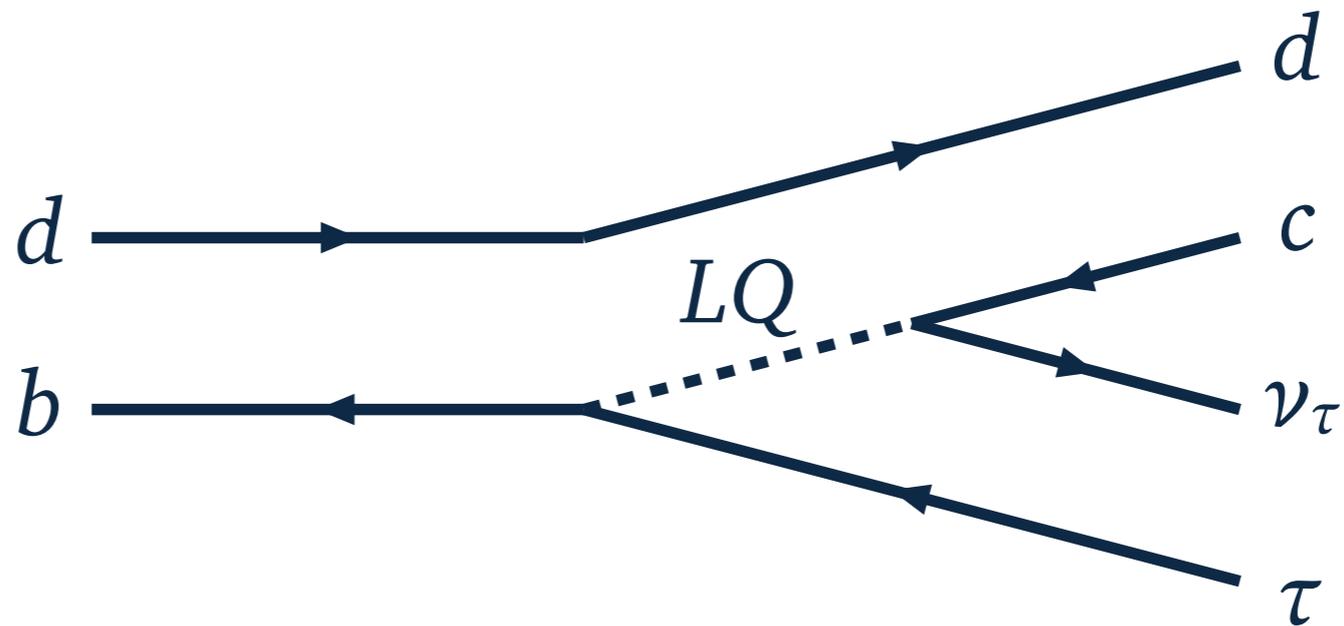


<https://hflav-eos.web.cern.ch/hflav-eos/semi/spring19/html/RDsDsstar/RDRDs.html>

# Where does tension come from?

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- Could there be **new physics**?
- What could this be?  $Z'$ ? Leptoquarks?

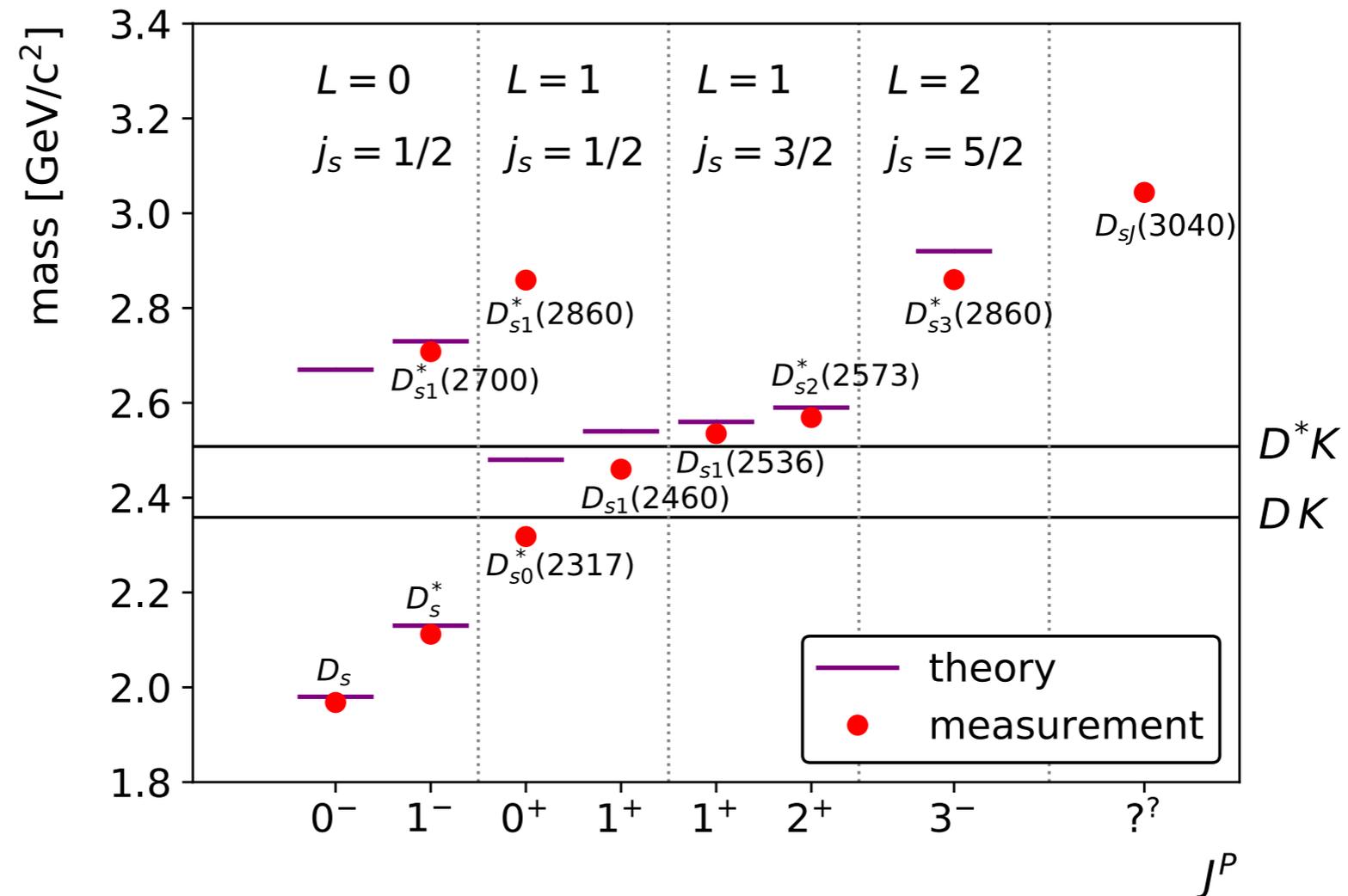


- More measurements needed! :)
  - other ratios: use  $B_s$  decays instead of  $B$
  - different quantities, different types of particles

# MSc project

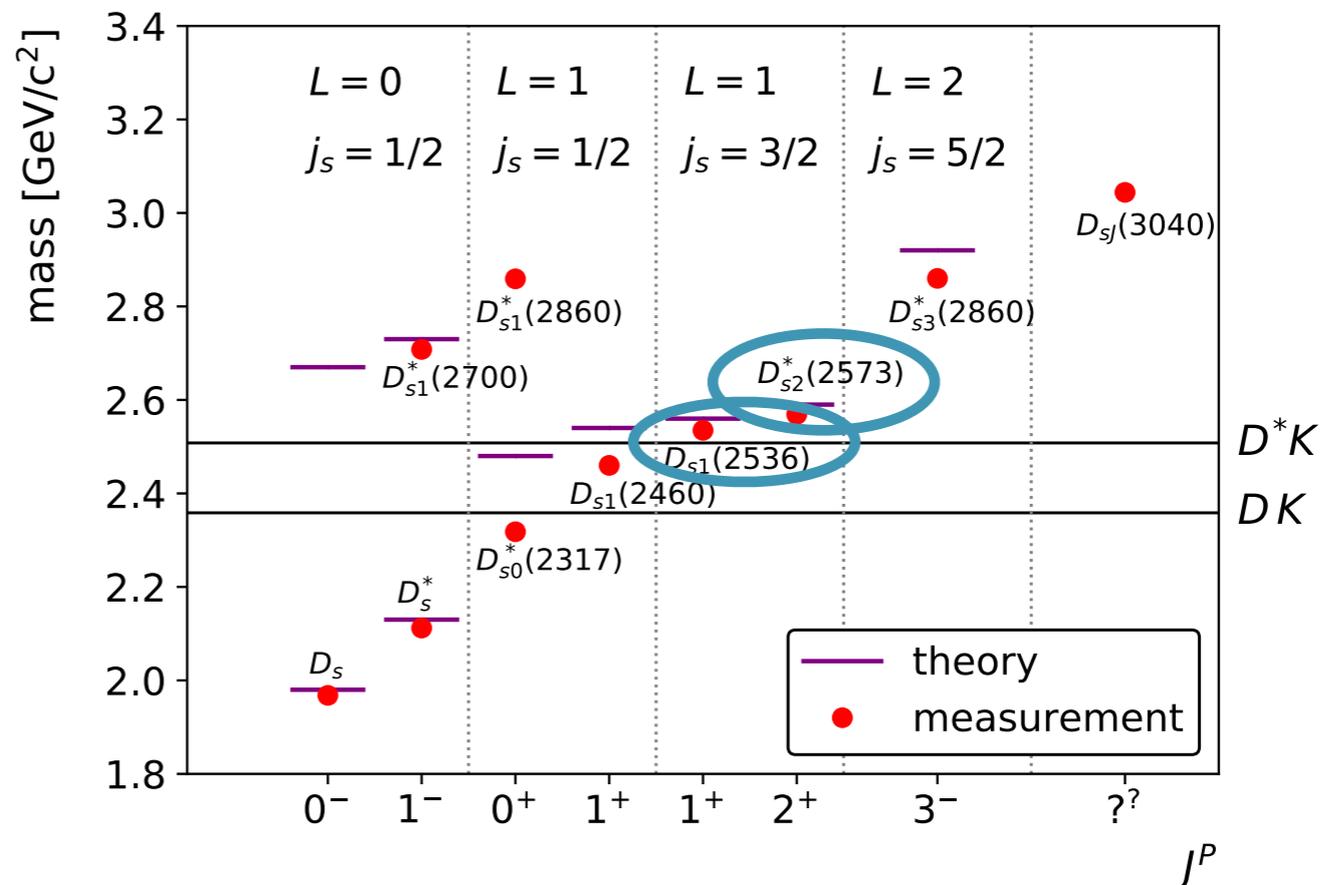
# Excited states of $D_s$ mesons

- Analogous to hydrogen atom, mesons can have radial and orbital excited states



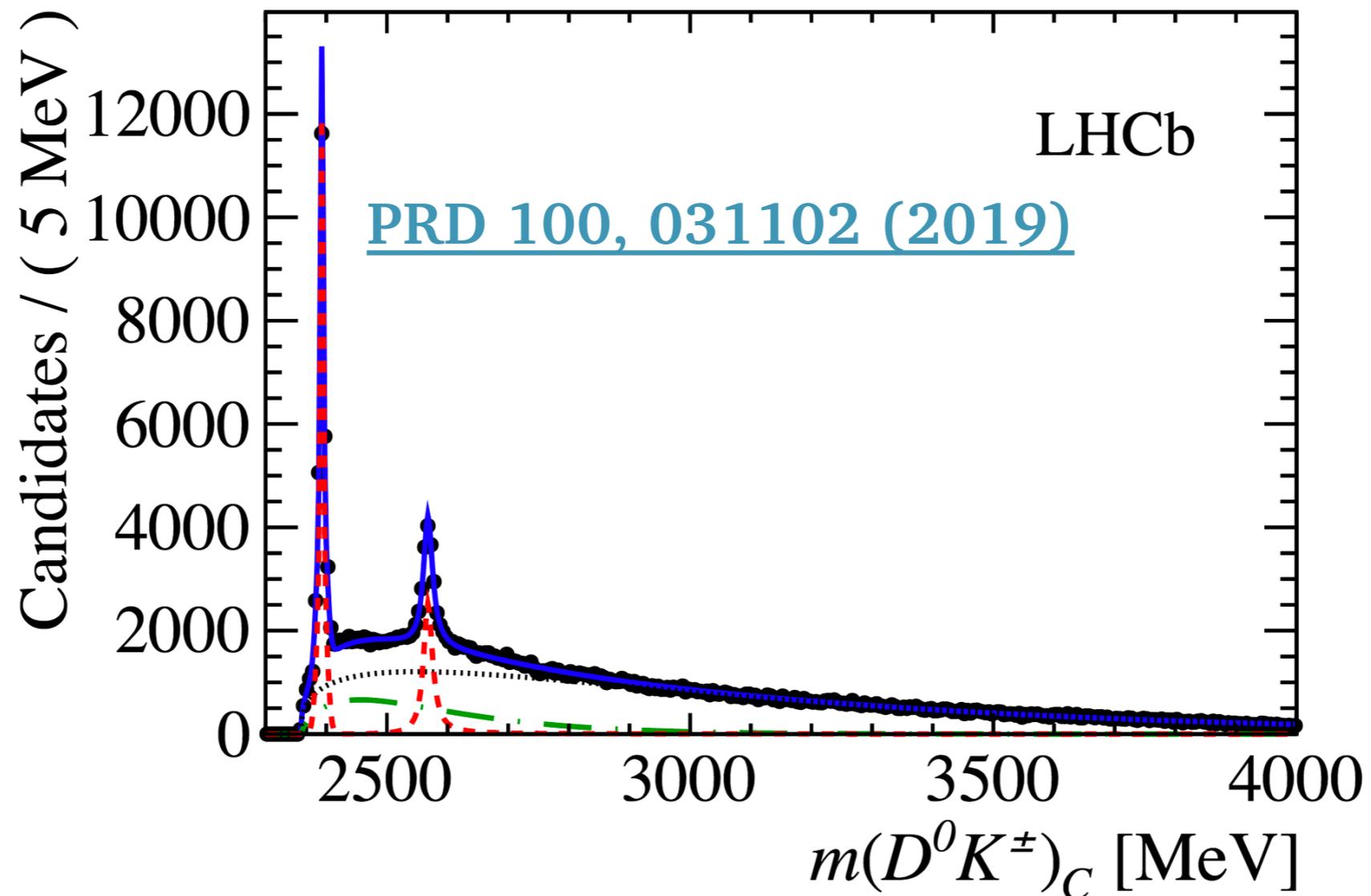
# $R(D_s^{**})$

- Excited (radially and/or orbitally) states have access to different new physics couplings [PhysRevD.95.014022](#)
- Best place to look for it is in  $B_s$  decays
  - sharp, narrow peaks
- Ratio with  $B_s \rightarrow D_{s1}(2536)\tau\nu$  and  $B_s \rightarrow D_{s2}^*(2573)\tau\nu$
- New type of measurement
- Feasibility study



# $R(D_s^{**})$

- Decay to  $D^0 K$  final state: easy to reconstruct and beautifully narrow peaks.



# Skills you can learn

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- Prerequisites:
  - Particle physics courses, some programming
- To learn:
  - Many!
    - Data analysis
    - Physics
    - Programming: python/C++
    - Machine learning
    - Presenting to experts
    - Be part of a small international team



ROOT  
Data Analysis Framework



GitLab



python™

